

## Lista de palabras (3ª etapa)

Las definiciones y enunciados presentados han sido obtenidos de los diccionarios virtuales Merriam-Webster y The Oxford Advanced American Dictionary, los cuales son utilizados con el propósito de unificar las definiciones y asegurar la precisión de los términos utilizados. Ante cualquier consulta, se recomienda hacer referencia a estos recursos para garantizar la consistencia y fiabilidad de la información proporcionada.

| Number | Word         | Definition   | Use in a sentence  |
|--------|--------------|--|--|
| 1      | decision     | n. the act or process of deciding.   | The moment of <b>decision</b> has come.                            |
| 2      | adjourn      | v. to suspend indefinitely or until a later stated time.                               | The managers <b>adjourn</b> meetings.                              |
| 3      | contribution | n. the giving or supplying of something (such as money or time) as a part or share.    | They thanked him for his <b>contribution</b> of time and money.    |
| 4      | suggestion   | n. the process by which a physical or mental state is influenced by a thought or idea. | I have a <b>suggestion</b> : call the store and ask them about it. |

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| 5  | courteous    | adj. marked by polished manners, gallantry, or ceremonial usage of a court.   | The clerks were helpful and <b>courteous</b> .  |
| 6  | amendment    | n. the process of altering or amending a law or document (such as a constitution) by parliamentary or constitutional procedure. | A major <b>amendment</b> was introduced into the legislation.                               |
| 7  | engagement   | n. an arrangement to meet or be present at a specified time and place.  | The couple recently announced their <b>engagement</b> .                                     |
| 8  | transparency | n. the quality or state of being transparent.   | He says that there needs to be more <b>transparency</b> in the way the government operates. |
| 9  | scholarship  | n. an amount of money given to someone by an organization to help pay for their education.                                      | She won a <b>scholarship</b> to study at Stanford.  |
| 10 | jubilation   | n. an expression of great joy.  | Shouts of <b>jubilation</b> rose from the crowd.  |
| 11 | decorative   | adj. serving to decorate.   | We added some <b>decorative</b> details to the room.  |
| 12 | bunting      | n. a lightweight loosely woven fabric used chiefly for flags and festive decorations.   | The country is gay with all colors of <b>bunting</b> .                                      |
| 13 | sweet        | n. a food (such as a candy or preserve) having a high sugar content.  | Honey is <b>sweet</b> , but the bee stings.   |
| 14 | recycling    | n. to pass again through a series of changes or treatments.   | Let's be <b>recycling</b> superheroes and save the planet.                                  |
| 15 | soup kitchen | n. an establishment dispensing minimum dietary essentials (such as soup and bread) to the needy.                                | He even ate at the <b>soup kitchen</b> to save money and time.                              |
| 16 | philanthropy | n. active effort to promote human welfare.  | The family's <b>philanthropy</b> made it possible to build the public library.              |
| 17 | improvement  | n. the act or process of improving.   | I've noticed a significant <b>improvement</b> in your work since the spring.                |
| 18 | awareness    | n. knowledge and understanding that something is happening or exists.   | Environmental <b>awareness</b> has increased over the years.                                |
| 19 | commitment   | n. an agreement or pledge to do something in the future.  | His <b>commitment</b> to a blue-water navy expressed his determination to project power     |
| 20 | citizenship  | n. the status of being a citizen.   | The students are learning the value of good <b>citizenship</b> .                            |

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| 21 | encouragement          | n. the act of encouraging, the state of being encouraged,   | They offered him gifts of money and their <b>encouragement</b> .  |
| 22 | nutrition              | n. the act or process of nourishing or being nourished.   | Good <b>nutrition</b> and proper exercise are the key to become healthy.  |
| 23 | hygiene                | n. conditions or practices (as of cleanliness) conducive to health.   | He has very poor personal <b>hygiene</b> .  |
| 24 | self-discipline        | n. correction or regulation of oneself for the sake of improvement.   | We try to teach the children self-reliance and <b>self-discipline</b> .   |
| 25 | exploration            | n. the act or an instance of exploring.   | This book is descriptive of a scientific <b>exploration</b> .   |
| 26 | heritage               | n. something transmitted by or acquired from a predecessor.   | This farm is my <b>heritage</b> from my father.   |
| 27 | artifact               | n. a usually simple object (such as a tool or ornament) showing human workmanship or modification as distinguished from a natural object.   | The cave contained a prehistoric <b>artifact</b> .  |
| 28 | pioneering             | n. the act of originating or helping open up a new line of thought or activity or a new method or technical development.  | The school has won awards for its <b>pioneering</b> work with the community.  |
| 29 | architecture           | n. the art or science of building.  | The <b>architecture</b> of the building is modern.  |
| 30 | ethnography            | n. the study and systematic recording of human cultures.  | This record of a fieldwork, a musical <b>ethnography</b> , is from the viewpoint of cultural anthropology of music. |
| 31 | cultural appropriation | n. the unacknowledged or inappropriate adoption of the customs, practices, ideas, etc., of one people or society by members of another and typically more dominant people or society. | Wearing a Native American headdress as a Halloween costume can be considered <b>cultural appropriation</b>          |
| 32 | homogeneous            | adj. of the same or a similar kind or nature.   | The population of the village has remained remarkably <b>homogeneous</b> .  |
| 33 | cosmopolitan           | adj. composed of persons, constituents, or elements from all or many parts of the world.  | Greater cultural diversity has led to a more <b>cosmopolitan</b> attitude among the town's younger generations.     |
| 34 | discrimination         | n. prejudiced or prejudicial outlook, action, or treatment.   | The law prohibits <b>discrimination</b> in hiring.  |

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| 35 | breaking news            | n. the most recent news of the day.  | We have <b>breaking news</b> from the Channel 8 newsroom right now.   |
| 36 | press conference         | n. an interview or announcement given by a public figure to the press by appointment.  | The President will hold a <b>press conference</b> later today.  |
| 37 | opinion piece            | n. an article that expresses someone's beliefs or views.   | Free media coverage, such as a news story or <b>opinion piece</b> .   |
| 38 | investigative journalism | n. reporting in which journalists investigate and expose issues of public interest.  | The <b>investigative journalism</b> team uncovered corruption within the government.  |
| 39 | circulation              | n. passage or transmission from person to person or place to place.  | The coins were taken out of <b>circulation</b> .  |
| 40 | deadline                 | n. a date or time before which something must be done.   | She worked on her composition right up until the <b>deadline</b> .  |
| 41 | newsroom                 | n. a place (such as an office) where news is prepared for publication or broadcast.  | To contact the <b>newsroom</b> regarding correction requests, please email <a href="mailto:nytnews@nytimes.com">nytnews@nytimes.com</a> .     |
| 42 | public                   | n. a place accessible or visible to the public.  | The <b>public</b> gathered in the park for a picnic.  |
| 43 | photojournalism          | n. journalism in which written copy is subordinate to pictorial usually photographic presentation of news stories or in which a high proportion of pictorial presentation is used. | In 2022, <b>photojournalism</b> students at the Bronx Documentary Center began mapping the rule-flouting smoke stores in their neighborhoods. |
| 44 | delight                  | n. a high degree of gratification or pleasure.   | The kids screamed in <b>delight</b> as they chased one another around the park.   |
| 45 | relish                   | n. a quantity just sufficient to flavor or characterize.   | I like to eat hot dogs with mustard and <b>relish</b> .   |
| 46 | glance                   | v. to take a quick look at something.  | Sarah took a quick <b>glance</b> at her friend's drawing and gave a big smile.  |
| 47 | tempting                 | n. having an appeal.   | The desserts look very <b>tempting</b> .  |
| 48 | zingy                    | adj. sharply piquant.  | You can get recipes for a <b>zingy</b> meal that is sure to wow your guests.  |
| 49 | introduction             | n. something that introduces.  | The <b>introduction</b> of any mixture begins with a small amount.  |
| 50 | participation            | n. the act of participating.   | The championship is open to the <b>participation</b> of 80 golfers.   |

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| 51 | magazine       | n. print periodical containing miscellaneous pieces (such as articles, stories, poems) and often illustrated. | Explore the world of dinosaurs in this fascinating kids' <b>magazine</b> .     |
| 52 | dissent        | n. difference of opinion.   | We feel that <b>dissent</b> has grown a lot among people.                      |
| 53 | hypothesis     | n. an assumption or concession made for the sake of argument.   | In the conclusion, explain if your <b>hypothesis</b> was correct or incorrect. |
| 54 | accountability | n. the quality or state of being accountable.   | <b>Accountability</b> is, therefore, of considerable importance.               |
| 55 | involvement    | n. the act or an instance of involving someone or something.  | His <b>involvement</b> of others was inexcusable.                              |
| 56 | promptness     | n. the quality or habit of adhering to an appointed time.   | The company should pay suppliers with reasonable <b>promptness</b> .           |
| 57 | recognition    | n. the action of recognizing, the state of being recognized.  | The Olympic Committee gave official <b>recognition</b> to the sport.           |
| 58 | efficiency     | n. the quality or degree of being efficient.  | Because of her <b>efficiency</b> , we got all the work done in a few hours.    |
| 59 | revelry        | n. noisy partying or merrymaking.   | The lottery winner was exhausted after a long night of <b>revelry</b> .        |
| 60 | advocacy       | n. the act or process of supporting a cause or proposal, the act or process of advocating,                    | She is renowned for her <b>advocacy</b> of human rights.                       |
| 61 | breakfast      | n. the first meal of the day especially when taken in the morning.  | I had pancakes for <b>breakfast</b> .  |
| 62 | determination  | n. a judicial decision settling and ending a controversy.   | The document will be used for <b>determination</b> of ownership.               |
| 63 | ritual         | n. the established form for a ceremony.   | This part of the ceremony is nothing more than formal <b>ritual</b> .          |
| 64 | monument       | n. a memorial stone or a building erected in remembrance of a person or event.                                | They have erected a <b>monument</b> in his honor.                              |
| 65 | colonization   | n. an act or instance of colonizing.  | The festival's roots lie in the Portuguese <b>colonization</b> of Brazil.      |

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| 66 | serendipity      | n. the gift of finding valuable or agreeable things not looked for.   | Have you ever experienced <b>serendipity</b> ?   |
| 67 | sectarian        | adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a sect or sectarian.   | The country was split along <b>sectarian</b> lines.  |
| 68 | diaspora         | n. people settled far from their ancestral homelands.   | There is a wide range of ethnicities, cultures, and racial backgrounds within the Jewish <b>diaspora</b> .   |
| 69 | orthodoxy        | n. the quality or state of being orthodox.  | He rejected the <b>orthodoxy</b> of the scientific establishment.  |
| 70 | fact-check       | v. to verify the factual accuracy of.   | Before you share that amazing fact with your friends, make sure to <b>fact-check</b> it online.  |
| 71 | press release    | n. an official statement that gives information to newspapers, magazines, television news programs, and radio stations. | According to a <b>press release</b> , Graeter's Lemon Meringue Pie ice cream is made with tart lemon candies, crunchy pie crust pieces, and lemon marshmallow ice cream. |
| 72 | editorial board  | n. a group of people responsible for determining the editorial policy of a newspaper or magazine.                       | The <b>editorial board</b> meets every week to discuss the newspaper's stance on current issues.   |
| 73 | editorial policy | n. a set of guidelines determining the approach a newspaper or magazine takes towards reporting the news.               | :The newspaper's <b>editorial policy</b> emphasizes objectivity and accuracy.  |
| 74 | anonymous source | n. a person who provides information to a journalist on the condition of anonymity.                                     | The journalist received tips from an <b>anonymous source</b> about the corruption scandal.   |
| 75 | subscriber       | n. to write (one's name) underneath   | Timmy was excited to be the newest <b>subscriber</b> to his favorite comic book series.  |
| 76 | hometown news    | n. news and events related to a person's place of birth or where they consider their home.                              | The newspaper includes a section for <b>hometown news</b> , featuring local events and achievements.   |
| 77 | affection        | n. a feeling of liking and caring for someone or something  | She has deep <b>affection</b> for her parents.   |
| 78 | delectable       | adj. highly pleasing  | The meals he prepares are always <b>delectable</b> .   |
| 79 | mouthwatering    | adj. tantalizingly delicious or appealing.  | The rich, <b>mouthwatering</b> aroma of freshly cooked food made her stomach gurgle in anticipation.   |
| 80 | scrumptious      | adj. delightful, excellent.   | My grandmother baked a <b>scrumptious</b> chocolate cake.  |

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| 81 | chewy         | adj. firm and requiring much chewing.   | A hard, <b>chewy</b> candy made of brown sugar or molasses and butter.   |
| 82 | animadversion | n. a critical and usually censorious remark.  | The teacher gives public recognition, the <b>animadversion</b> has never appeared her name as well.                      |
| 83 | censure       | v. to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy.   | His dishonest behavior came under severe <b>censure</b> .  |
| 84 | admonish      | v. to indicate duties or obligations to.  | Remember to always <b>admonish</b> your little brother gently when he misbehaves.  |
| 85 | upbraid       | v. to criticize severely.   | Teachers might <b>upbraid</b> students if they're not following the classroom rules.                                     |
| 86 | disapproval   | n. the opinion that someone or something is bad, wrong, etc. or the expressing of such an opinion.  | They made their <b>disapproval</b> of our behavior very clear.   |
| 87 | faultfinding  | adj. disposed to find fault, captiously critical.   | A counselor tries not to be <b>faultfinding</b> .  |
| 88 | blamestorming | n. a discussion or meeting for the purpose of assigning blame or responsibility.  | The <b>blamestorming</b> session after the project failure was unproductive and only led to more tension among the team. |
| 89 | chastise      | v. censure severely.  | Remember, it's important not to <b>chastise</b> others for making mistakes.  |
| 90 | opprobrium    | n. something that brings disgrace.  | They're going ahead with the plan despite public <b>opprobrium</b> .   |
| 91 | scapegoat     | n. one that bears the blame for others.   | The CEO was made the <b>scapegoat</b> for the company's failures.  |
| 92 | blameless     | n. without blame; innocent.   | Despite the accusations, he remained <b>blameless</b> in the eyes of the law.  |
| 93 | undermine     | v. to subvert or weaken insidiously or secretly.  | It's not nice to <b>undermine</b> your friend's confidence by teasing them.  |
| 94 | episode       | n. a usually brief unit of action in a dramatic or literary work.   | It was a brief romantic <b>episode</b> in a life devoted to work.  |
| 95 | reality show  | n. television programming that features people (especially people who are not professional actors) dealing with real-life situations or participating in contrived activities (such as competitions). | Do you like watching talents search program or <b>reality show</b> ?   |

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| 96  | rerun            | n. the act or action or an instance of rerunning.   | Last week's show is being <b>rerun</b> tomorrow night.   |
| 97  | theme song       | n. a song or melody strongly associated with someone or something.                              | He was playing the <b>theme song</b> from "Encanto"  |
| 98  | soundtrack       | n. a track (as on a motion-picture film or television videotape) that carries the sound record. | Add on a Depeche Mode tune to provide the <b>soundtrack</b> and truly this was one of the more over-the-top moments of the year. |
| 99  | binge-watch      | v. to watch many or all episodes of (a TV series) in rapid succession                           | Let's <b>binge-watch</b> our favorite cartoon series this weekend!   |
| 100 | commercial break | n. a pause in a television program for advertisements.  | During the <b>commercial break</b> , I went to get a snack from the kitchen.   |